# Ovalley Round 1

### 1NC Off Case Shell

#### Time is running out for immigration but compromise for passage will happen now but bipartisanship is key.

Parkinson 11/22 (John, writer, abc news, “Boehner Says Prospects for Immigration Reform ‘Absolutely Not’ Dead”, http://www.630wpro.com/common/more.php?m=58&ts=1385112903&article=96E4630552F011E3B51EFEFDADE6840A&mode=2)

While just eight days of legislative business remain before lawmakers are expected to leave Washington

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can act upon that legislation,” Pelosi, D-Calif., said.

#### Plan causes partisanship.

Campbell, 3/7/13, (Robert ; a Reuters Oil Market Analyst and Columnist, education @ McMaster University and McGill University, “COLUMN-Shale, Iran sanctions push Venezuelan oil to Asia: Campbell,” http://en-maktoob.news.yahoo.com/column-shale-iran-sanctions-push-venezuelan-oil-asia-152812475.html

Texas wildcatters and Iran hawks in the U.S. Congress are helping Venezuela

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independence" will end U.S. purchases of Middle Eastern crude.

#### Visas are key to cybersecurity preparedness

McLarty 9 (Thomas F. III, President – McLarty Associates and Former White House Chief of Staff and Task Force Co-Chair, “U.S. Immigration Policy: Report of a CFR-Sponsored Independent Task Force”, 7-8, http://www.cfr.org/ publication/19759/us\_immigration\_policy.html)

We have seen, when you look at the table of the top 20 firms

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going to strengthen, I think, our system, our security needs.

#### Cyber-vulnerability causes great power nuclear war

Fritz 9 Researcher for International Commission on Nuclear Nonproliferation and Disarmament [Jason, researcher for International Commission on Nuclear Nonproliferation and Disarmament, former Army officer and consultant, and has a master of international relations at Bond University, “Hacking Nuclear Command and Control,” July, <http://www.icnnd.org/latest/research/Jason_Fritz_Hacking_NC2.pdf>]

This paper will analyse the threat of cyber terrorism in regard to nuclear weapons.

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its own, without the need for compromising command and control centres directly.

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#### Text: The United States federal government should propose to the Organization of American States that the Organization of American States should substantially increase its economic engagement toward the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela by establishing a constructive policy of oil infrastructure reform initiation through foreign direct investment.

#### And – the Counterplan solves the entire Aff and is net beneficial – by proposing OAS engagement the Counterplan reasserts the U.S. commitment to work through regional institutions instead of continuing ad hoc unilateralism. The plan sidelines the OAS and dooms any hope of vibrant regionalism

IAD, 12 (Inter-American Dialogue, he Inter-American Dialogue is the leading uS center for policy analysis, exchange, and communication on issues in Western Hemisphere affairs. the Dialogue brings together public and private leaders from across the Americas to address hemispheric problems and opportunities. together they seek to build cooperation among Western Hemisphere nations and advance a regional agenda of democratic governance, social equity, and economic growth. the Dialogue’s select membership of 100 distinguished citizens from throughout the Americas includes political, business, academic, media, and other nongovernmental leaders. Fourteen Dialogue members served as presidents of their countries and more than two dozen have served at the cabinet level, “Remaking the relationship”, april 2012, http://www.thedialogue.org/PublicationFiles/IAD2012PolicyReportFINAL.pdf)

Even as Latin America expands its global reach and presence, it is important that

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wellbeing. It is time to seize the moment and overhaul hemispheric relations.

#### The Counterplan is key to U.S.-Brazil relations – only a strong OAS can solidify partnership between the US and Brazil, which is necessary to solve regional prolif

Einuadi, 11 (Luigi, ambassador, distinguished fellow at the Center for Strategic Research, Institute for National Strategic Studies, and the National Defense University. Member for the Advisory Council of the Brazil Institute at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, “Brazil and the United States: The Need for Strategic Engagement”, march 2011, http://www.ndu.edu/inss/docuploaded/SF%20266%20Einaudi.pdf)

These words cannot be read simply as rhetoric rooted in the Third World trade unionism

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bedevil Brazil as it grows more rapidly than ¶ most countries around it.

#### And – Regional prolif guarantees global nuclear chaos

Lyon 9 Program Director, Strategy and International, with Australian Strategic Policy Institute, previously a Senior Lecturer in International Relations at the University of Queensland, “A delicate issue, Asia’s nuclear future”, December, online

Deterrence relationships in Asia won’t look like East–West deterrence. They won’t be

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the numbers and locations of weapons to minimise the vulnerability of their arsenals.

### 1NC Off Case Shell

#### Economic security becomes the basis of liberal intervention – manifests in violence

Neocleous 8 – Mark Neocleous, Prof. of Government @ Brunel, 2008 [Critique of Security, p.101-105]

In other words, the new international order moved very quickly to reassert the connection

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apparatus intimately bound up with national identity and thus the politics of loyalty.

#### Your acquisition of offshore resources for security causes serial policy failure and environmental destruction that results in extinction

Martens 11 (Emily, MA in Geography and Regional Studies – University of Miami, “The Discourses of Energy and Environmental Security in the Debate Over Offshore Oil Drilling Policy in Florida,” Open Access Theses, 5-10, <http://scholarlyrepository.miami.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1253&context=oa_theses>)

Amid growing concerns over access to reliable and cheap energy resources, on March 31

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to generate thousands of jobs and billions in annual income for coastal tourism.

#### Their “Failed States” Impact either --- but this is also a good thing, because this discourse of “failed states” legitimizes an interventionist epistemology that effaces difference, makes north-south inequality inevitable, and is self-fulfilling.

Eisenträger, 2012 (Stian Eisenträger, MA student in IR, board member at International Reporter, a Norwegian NGO, 3-27-12, “Failed State or Failed Label?: The Concealing Concept and the Case of Somalia,” <http://www.e-ir.info/2012/03/27/failed-state-or-failed-label-the-concealing-concept-and-the-case-of-somalia/>)

The end of the Cold War shaped a new international political context where the issues

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also when we want to analyse states in Africa, and especially Somalia.

#### US hegemony maps the world as a source of danger and insecurity. These representations function performatively – they produce the world that they claim to describe.

Campbell et al. 7 [David, Professor of Cultural and Political Geography at Durham University, Luiza Bialasiewicz, Senior Lecturer in the Department of Geography at Royal Holloway University of London, Stuart Elden, Professor in the Department of Geography at Durham University, Stephen Graham, Professor of Human Geography in the Department of Geography at Durham University, Alex Jeffrey, Lecturer in the School of Geography, Politics and Sociology at Newcastle University, Alison J. Williams, Post-Doctoral Research Associate in the International Boundaries Research Unit of the Geography Department at Durham University, Political Geography 26, “Performing security: The imaginative geographies of current US strategy,” p. 409-411]

It is important to highlight the way performativity’s idea of reiteration calls attention to changes

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idea of ‘‘rogue states’’ see Blum, 2002; Litwak, 2000).

#### Environmental apocalypticism causes eco-authoritarianism and mass violence against those deemed environmental threats – also causes political apathy which turns case

Buell 3Frederick—cultural critic on the environmental crisis and a Professor of English at Queens College and the author of five books, *From Apocalypse To Way of Life,* pages 185-186

Looked at critically, then, crisis discourse thus suffers from a number of liabilities

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give up, or even cut off ties to clearly terminal “nature.”

#### Reject the affirmative’s security discourse – this untimely intervention is the only chance for a counter-discourse

Calkivik 10 – PhD in Poli Sci @ Univ Minnesota (Emine Asli, 10/2010, "DISMANTLING SECURITY," PhD dissertation submitted to Univ Minnesota for Raymond Duvall, http://conservancy.umn.edu/bitstream/99479/1/Calkivik\_umn\_0130E\_11576.pdf)

It is this self-evidence of security even for critical approaches and the antinomy

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infinite passion to secure and works toward taking apart the architecture of security.

### Case

#### Just defense